Acknowledgments

First and foremost, I am greatly indebted to my thesis supervisor, Blaine Baker. His abiding commitment to scholarship and teaching has been an inspiring example and I am grateful to him for his supervision, mentorship and friendship. Nicholas Kasirer was supportive of this and many other endeavours during my time at the Faculty of Law. They have both had an immense impact on my personal and academic evolution, and for that I offer my heartfelt thanks.

I wish to thank Daniel Boyer, Louise Robertson and John Hobbins for their assistance in navigating the Nahum Gelber Law Library's collections, and for their ongoing interest in my research. I also note with appreciation the support of Deans Stephen Toope and Peter Leuprecht during my doctoral studies, particularly the opportunities to teach they have given me over the past five years.

This thesis would not have been possible without the love of family. I am greateful to my parents, who have imparted to me a love of learning as well as an appreciation for the law; and to Andrzej, who has always taken interest and pride in the activities of his little brother.

I have never forgotten that the individuals whose stories reside in this work were once living people, struggling to cope with issues that continue to haunt contemporary society. I offer this thesis as a humble tribute to the trials and tribulations they endured.